

#### McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

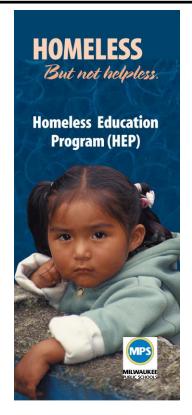
- 1987 McKinney Homeless Assistance Act was signed into law.
- 1990, 1994 amendments required removal of enrollment barriers, added preschool services, greater parental input and emphasis on interagency collaboration.
- 2000 name change to McKinney-Vento Act.
- 2002 reauthorized as part of No Child Left Behind Act.
- 2015 reauthorized as part of ESSA (Every Student Succeeds Act).



## **Homeless Definition: Who is Eligible?**

Children and youth who lack a *fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence.*Section 1309 of the ESSA [42 U.S.C. 11434a(2)]

- Sharing the housing of others due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason.
- Living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, or camping grounds due to lack of alternative adequate accommodations.
- Living in emergency or transitional shelters.
- Living in a public or private place not designed for or regularly used as accommodations.
- Living in cars, parks, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings.





#### Unaccompanied, homeless youth

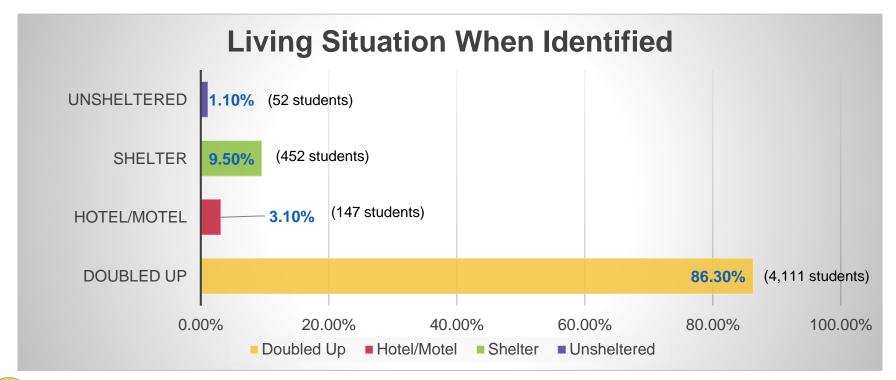
The definition includes children and youth not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian.

Unaccompanied homeless youth have the same rights to immediate enrollment and full participation in school as students who are living with a parent or guardian.

Approximately 16% of the students the Homeless Education Program identifies each year are unaccompanied.



## Where are homeless students living?

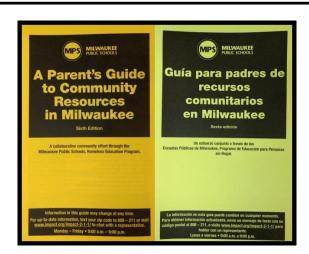




#### **Services Required**

- Immediate enrollment without barriers
- Full participation in school without barriers
- Free school supplies
- Waiver of school fees
- Free school uniform
- Free school meals
- Access to before and after school programs as well as tutoring
- Transportation back to school of origin (when eligible)
- Referral to social service agencies & community resources as needed





## **Paying for services**

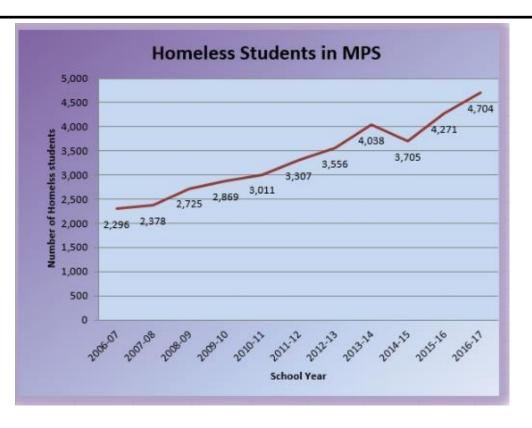
- Three HEP coordinators are funded by Title I, the EHCY (Education of Homeless Children and Youth) grant from DPI and Early Intervening Service (EIS) monies.
- School supplies and fee waivers can be paid for from each school's Title I funds.
- The Transportation Department budget covers transporting students experiencing homelessness to their school of origin.





#### **District Homeless Data**

Each year we have seen an increase between 5% and 16% in the number of homeless students identified.





# Thank you!

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